

STUDENT COUNCIL BY-LAWS

10 July 2007
Updated October 2011

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ARTICLE I: Name

The below councils shall be known as the Student Council of the Lebanese American University. They are:

- ✓ A University Council known as the University Student Council of the Lebanese American University (**USC**),
- ✓ Two Campus Councils (one for Beirut and one for Byblos) known as the Campus Student Councils of the Lebanese American University (**CSC**).

ARTICLE II: Purpose

The purpose of the USC is:

- ✓ To represent the interests and concerns of the students of the Lebanese American University in the regulation and coordination of all phases of student governance.
- ✓ To serve on university-wide councils and committees made up of administrators, faculty and students.
- ✓ To promote LAU's highest interest and to cultivate its culture as stated in its Mission and Vision.
- ✓ To promote and advance the welfare of the LAU student population.

The purpose of the CSC is:

- ✓ To enhance campus atmosphere and life through extra curricular activities.
- ✓ To act as an effective liaison between the students, faculty, staff and administration.

ARTICLE III: Council Membership:

A. Eligibility:

Any undergraduate student is eligible to run for election if he/she fulfills the following criteria at the time of the election:

- ✓ Has completed at least 15 credit hours at LAU not counting Withdrawals.
- ✓ Is currently enrolled at LAU and registered in at least 12 credit hours.
- ✓ Achieved a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75
- ✓ Has at least two more semesters to graduate.
- ✓ Has NOT received any disciplinary "Warnings".
- ✓ Attended mandatory workshop on student elections and student governance.

B. Electoral Body:

Students fulfilling the following criteria are eligible to vote:

- ✓ Holders of a valid LAU ID card i.e. a current one.
- ✓ Undergraduate students registered in at least 9 credit hours,

C. Council Representation:

1. Campus Student Councils:

The LAU undergraduate student population elects fifteen (15) representatives in each of the Beirut and Byblos campuses.

Each eligible voting student may vote for **one and only one candidate** (regardless of the number of eligible electable candidates) in his/her own school at voting time and as per Registrar's office lists.

The representatives are elected as follows:

a. Beirut campus:

- i. The Students of the School of Architecture and Design elect three (3) student representatives from its total student population eligible to vote.
- ii. The Students of the School of Business elect three (3) student representatives from those carrying 0 to 59 credits and three (3) student representatives from those carrying 60 or more credits for a total of six (6) representatives.
- iii. The Students of the School of Arts and Sciences as well as the rest of the students from the Pharmacy, Engineering and Nursing schools, Intensive English or undeclared majors, elect three (3) student representatives from those carrying 0 to 59 credits and three (3) student representatives from those carrying 60 or more credits for a total of six (6) representatives.

b. Byblos campus:

- i. The Students of the School of Architecture and Design elect three (3) student representatives from its total student population eligible to vote.
- ii. The Students of the School of Business elect three (3) student representatives from its total student population eligible to vote.
- iii. The Students of the School of Engineering elect three (3) student representatives from its total student population eligible to vote.
- iv. The Students of the School of Pharmacy elect three (3) student representatives from its total student population eligible to vote.
- v. The Students of the School of Arts and Sciences as well as the rest of the students from the Nursing School, the students in Intensive English or undeclared majors, elect three (3) student representatives from its total student population eligible to vote.

2. University Student Council:

The total membership of the USC is thirteen (13), 10 students, the two Deans of students and the VPSDEM. These 10 student representatives, 5 from each campus, are elected from the fifteen (15) members elected at the campus level to serve on the University Student Council. These students are also members, but do not hold any office in their respective CSC.

From the fifteen (15) elected students on each campus, and during the mandatory meeting before taking office as stipulated in Article X-E-2, five (5) members and five (5) alternates are elected as follows:

a. Beirut campus:

One representative of each of the three Schools is elected by his/her peers, then two members are elected at large.

b. Byblos campus:

One representative of each of the five Schools is elected by his/her peers.

D. Membership and Officers of the Councils:

Each of the USC or CSC councils shall have the following officers: President, Vice President, Secretary, Treasurer and Officer at Large.

The LAU Vice President for Student Development and Enrollment Management (VPSDEM) shall be the president of the USC. The other officers are the student representatives. The Deans of Students are also voting members of the 13’ member USC.

The Program Coordinators in each campus are the advisors to, and act as ex-officio members of their corresponding CSC.

The 15 members on each CSC shall serve in the following manner:

1. Beirut campus:

Fifteen (15) undergraduate representatives serve on the Campus Student Council of whom five (5) serve on the University Student Council, three (3) representatives serve (one on each) on the Academic School Councils of the three Schools of Arts and Sciences, Business and Architecture and Design. Four (4) serve (one on each) on the following University Councils: Library, Financial Aid, Admissions and Curriculum, for a total of twelve (12) representatives on councils.

2. Byblos campus:

Fifteen (15) undergraduate representatives serve on the Campus Student Council of whom five (5) serve on the University Student Council, five (5) representatives serve (one on each) on the Academic School Councils of the five Schools of Arts and Sciences, Business and Architecture and Design, Pharmacy and Engineering, four (4) serve (one on each) on the following University Councils: Library, Financial Aid, Admissions and Curriculum, for a total of fourteen (14) representatives on councils.

Beirut	Byblos
3 members to serve on each of the ASCs	5 members to serve on each of the ASCs
1 member to serve on the Admissions Council	1 member to serve on the Admissions Council
1 member to serve on the Library Council	1 member to serve on the Library Council
1 member to serve on the Financial Aid Council	1 member to serve on the Financial Aid Council
1 member to serve on the Curriculum Council	1 member to serve on the Curriculum Council
The president and secretary of the CSC serve on the Campus Life Council	The president and secretary of the CSC serve on the Campus Life Council
5 members serve on the USC	5 members serve on the USC

E. Selection of Officers, and Membership on University and Academic Councils:

The selection of the officers and membership on University and Academic Councils of all councils shall take place at the end of a workshop day, which will be the second Saturday following the elections (refer to Article X in this document). The workshop is mandatory to all elected members and will cover “Roberts’ rules of order”, as well as the “Student Councils By-Laws”. Any elected member who absents him or herself from the workshop day will be denied the right to hold any officer position in the councils. Similarly, a series of workshops will be held to familiarize the students with the Student Code of Conduct, conflict resolution and negotiation skills, as well as leadership or any other required skill to help them carry out their duties.

The CSC and the USC officers as well as all representatives to serve on University or Academic Councils may be respectively selected by consensus from among the members of each council. However, if a consensus cannot be reached, a vote shall take place by secret ballot or by a roll call if the majority approves (8 members from each campus). Each council member has the right to run for one position only. All the positions shall be voted upon at the same time. For this purpose, the CSC shall be convened by their respective Program Coordinators and the USC by the VPSDEM or his/her assignee.

In case of a tie for any position, the tie rule applies.

TIE RULE

- ✓ In case of a tie, the student with the highest CGPA will be chosen.
- ✓ If two students have the same CGPA, the student who has completed the largest number of credits at LAU will be chosen.
- ✓ If there is still a tie, a draw shall take place.

The results of the selection and/or election of the CSC are to be signed by the Program Coordinator and the representatives of the respective campuses, and kept in the Office of the Dean of Students. The secretary of each student council will also keep a copy.

F. Loss of Membership / Replacement:

1. Student members of any of the student councils will lose their membership for any of the following reasons: placed on academic probation, dismissed or expelled from LAU for any reason, served a disciplinary citation or warning, or if they transfer from one school to another.
2. Membership is also lost if one misses three consecutive meetings of the Council.
3. In case of a vacancy in an office, the first runner up for the position will fill the vacancy.
4. In case of a vacancy for a representative seat, due to any reason including resignation, the first runner up in the concerned school will fill the said vacancy for the duration of the academic year.

ARTICLE IV: Duties of the Council Officers

A. The Campus Student Council:

1. The President:

- a. The president of the Campus Student Council shall preside over its meetings. However no meeting is legal in the absence of the advisor.
- b. The president presents the CSC requests, issues, and concerns to the LAU administration or councils.
- c. No issues, requests, or concerns may be presented to the concerned office or department at the University unless the proper procedures have been followed.
- d. The council president shall bring issues to the administration on a special form on which the comments of the Program Coordinator are present.
- e. The president is to keep the vice president duly informed to secure a smooth coordination and continuity in case of absence.

2. The Vice President:

- a. The vice president will act for the president in his/her absence, and should coordinate the activities with the different clubs. To do this, the vice president should abide by the procedure on coordination of activities.
- b. The vice president of the CSC represents the president in his/her absence or when asked to.

3. The Secretary:

- a. The secretary will record and keep minutes of all council meetings, and perform other secretarial and administrative duties as they arise.
- b. The secretary will send copies of all minutes to the appropriate Dean of Students and the Vice President for Student Development and Enrollment Management.
- c. The secretary will maintain the Council's archives and record the Council's attendance on the CSC, and all its ad-hoc or subcommittees.

4. The Treasurer:

- a. The treasurer will keep all the books for income and expenses.
- b. The treasurer will submit his budget report at the end of each term.
- c. The treasurer will sign with the president all expenses incurred.

5. Officer at Large:

The officer at large should be responsible for the web page of the CSC, and carry out duties required of him/her by the CSC when needed.

B. The University Student Council

1. The President:

The president of the USC or her/his designate shall represent the Council, call for its meetings, and approve the meetings' agenda prepared by the secretary. Only meetings attended by the president or his/her assignee are considered official and valid.

2. The Vice President:

- a. The vice president of the USC will supervise, along with the appropriate staff of the SDEM entity, the operations of the USC and its subcommittees.
- b. The vice president of the USC may be asked by the VPSDEM to represent the student body of LAU in some functions outside the University. In such functions, the vice president cannot claim to represent the students of LAU unless he/she is specifically asked to do so. The vice president should alternate on a yearly basis between campuses.
- c. The vice president of the USC is to be a member of the Student Affairs Council.

3. The Secretary:

- a. The secretary will record and keep minutes of all council meetings and perform other secretarial and administrative duties as they arise.
- b. The secretary will send copies of all minutes to all members of the council
- c. The secretary will maintain the Council's archives and record the Council's attendance on the USC and all its ad-hoc or subcommittees.

4. The Treasurer:

The treasurer's financial duties will be specified based on the authority given to the Council by its By-laws.

ARTICLE V: Duties and Responsibilities

A. The Campus Student Council:

1. Selects members to participate in some campus councils as fully voting members.
2. Communicates concerns of the student bodies to the faculty and administration of the school/university.
3. Establishes proper channels for communicating campus issues to the whole student body in accordance with the By-Laws.
4. Establishes, as need arises and in accordance with By-laws, ad hoc committees to study various issues. (The Office of the Dean of Students will assign a faculty advisor to each newly formed ad hoc committee).
5. Initiates extracurricular activities not covered by clubs.
6. Coordinates with the clubs for activities of similar nature.
7. Selects members to serve on campus councils by consensus or voting. Above rule on selection of officers applies.
8. Reports to the CSC on issues discussed and decisions taken.
9. Provides copies of the minutes of the campus council(s) to the CSC secretary for archiving.
10. Provides ad hoc committee's minutes to the CSC secretary for archiving.
11. Communicates students concerns to the administration or schools.
12. Deals with individual problems or issues in the different SDEM offices.
13. Discusses concerns that need to be brought to the attention of a school or administration in a meeting of the CSC, whereby the formulation of the request is approved. The letter is to be signed by the president of the CSC with comments from the advisor. The Dean of Students Office sends the request to the concerned body.
14. Secures the approval of the Dean of Students Office on all printed material before circulation.

B. The University Student Council:

1. Selects members to participate in some University councils as fully voting members.
2. Communicates concerns of the student bodies to the administration of the university.
3. Establishes proper channels for communicating University issues to the whole student body in accordance with the By-laws.
4. Establishes, as need arises and in accordance with By-laws, ad-hoc committees to study various issues. (The VPSDEM shall assign a faculty advisor to each newly formed ad-hoc committees)
5. Selects members to serve on University councils. Such selection shall be done by consensus or voting. Above rule on selection of officers applies.
6. Members serving on councils are to report to the USC on issues discussed and decisions taken.
7. Provides copies of the minutes of the University council(s) to the USC secretary for archiving.
8. Provides ad-hoc committee's minutes the USC secretary for archiving.
9. Communicates students concerns to the administration.
10. Discusses concerns that need to be brought to the attention of the administration in a meeting of the USC, whereby the formulation of the request is approved. The

letter is signed by the president of the USC. The VPSDEM office shall send the request to the concerned body.

11. Secures the approval of the VPSDEM on all printed materials before circulation.

ARTICLE VI: Subcommittees

A. Campus Student Council:

1. Subcommittees of the CSC are to be formed from CSC members for the sole purpose of helping the Council carry out its responsibilities as approved by the Board of Trustees. To this end, there shall be two subcommittees:
 - a. **Communication Subcommittee:**

This subcommittee is charged with improving communication with students. More specifically, this subcommittee shall aim at spreading the values of LAU among students. This subcommittee can address campus wide concerns, which are of interest to students, as well as keep the students informed about different campus matters.
 - b. **Activities Subcommittee:**

This subcommittee is to propose, plan and help implement campus activities. This subcommittee should plan and implement several campus activities per semester.

The vice president of the CSC is the chair of these subcommittees

The subcommittees can meet in the absence of the president of the CSC. Proposals from them should go in writing to the CSC at large.

2. **Formation of Ad Hoc committees**
 - a. CSC may form ad-hoc committees whenever the issues or concerns do not fall directly in the mandate of the council.
 - b. The ad-hoc committee should have a specific and clear duty and will cease to exist once its function is completed.
 - c. Students from outside the councils may be members of any ad-hoc committee. Their choice should be approved by the Dean of Students.
 - d. The Dean of Students shall name the faculty advisor for the ad-hoc committee of the CSC, if needed.
3. **Representation on councils**
 - a. The president and secretary of the CSC shall be members of the Campus Life Council.
 - b. Members from the CSC shall serve committees as needed.
 - c. Two students shall serve on each campus committee as regular members.
 - d. The president of the CSC could be asked to attend a council/committee meeting when there is a need and at the discretion of its chairperson.
 - e. Student representatives on campus councils/committees are to report to their respective councils on issues discussed or actions taken.

B. University Student Council:

1. Subcommittees of the USC are to be formed for the sole purpose of helping the Council carry out its responsibilities as approved by the Board of Trustees. To this

end, there shall be two standing subcommittees; other subcommittees may be initiated following the right procedures:

- a. Communications Subcommittee:
This subcommittee is charged with improving communication with all students. This subcommittee aims at spreading the values of LAU among students. It can address university wide concerns which are of interest to students, and keep them informed about different university matters.
- b. Activities subcommittee:
This subcommittee is to propose, plan and help implement inter-campus activities. This subcommittee should plan and implement at least one inter-campus activity per semester. Activities are to alternate between campuses.

The vice president of the USC is the chair of these subcommittees and the secretary is a regular member. Other members from the USC may volunteer to be on these subcommittees.

The subcommittees can meet in the absence of the president of the USC. Proposals from them should go in writing to the USC at large.

2. Formation of a standing subcommittee

A standing subcommittee of the USC may be formed, if need be, by consensus of the USC members on its mandate and in conformity with the USC By-laws.

3. Formation of Ad Hoc committees

- a. Ad Hoc committees may be formed by the USC whenever the issues or concerns do not fall directly under the mandate of the councils.
- b. The ad hoc committee should have a specific and clear duty and will cease to exist once its function is completed.
- c. Students from outside the councils may be members of any ad-hoc committee. Nominations of members may come from USC members, and must be approved by the VPSDEM.
- d. The VPSDEM shall name the faculty advisor for the ad-hoc committee of the USC, if needed.

4. Representation on councils

- a. Members from the USC shall serve on the following University councils: Admissions, University Council for Financial Aid, Curriculum and Library.
- b. Two students shall serve on each said council as regular members.
- c. The vice president of the USC could be asked to attend a council meeting when there is a need and at the discretion of its chairperson.
- d. Student representatives on university councils are to report to the USC on issues discussed or actions taken.

ARTICLE VII: Meetings

- A. The CSC shall have biweekly meetings.
- B. The USC shall have monthly meetings.
- C. During the first meeting, each Council shall schedule the place and time of subsequent meetings for the semester.
- D. Changes in time and place of meetings are only allowed at the beginning of the spring semester.

- E. The choice of date and time of a meeting is reached through consensus among the regular members of each council.
- F. Approval of the VPSDEM should be secured for an emergency meeting of any council (CSC or USC).

ARTICLE VIII: Minutes of Councils

- A. Minutes of the CSC or USC are to be taken by the respective secretary, approved by the council at large in its next meeting, circulated and archived as indicated in the duties of the secretary.
- B. Members of CSC or USC serving on campus or university councils are to give a copy of the minutes of these councils to their respective secretaries for archiving.
- C. Ad Hoc committee's minutes are to be kept also by the secretaries unless the ad hoc committee has a mandate that is confidential in nature.

ARTICLE IX: Activities

A. Activities of CSC

- 1. Types of Activities
 - a. Activities proposed by the CSC.
 - b. Club activities needing help from the CSC.
 - c. Activities that might involve the whole university.
 - d. Graduation Celebration (Prom Night).

a. Activities proposed by the CSC

Proposed activities are to be discussed in a regular CSC meeting. There could be three different possibilities:

- i. The activity is not allowed by the administration decision.
- ii. The activity is covered by an existing Club.
- iii. The activity is fine and can be carried by the CSC.

Possibility i:

The CSC should not under any circumstances proceed with the activity. However, the members can discuss the issue in a regular CSC meeting and decide to appeal to the administration. The appeal should be done in writing, on a letter carrying the signature of the president of the CSC and the comments of the Advisor (the Program Coordinator). Minutes of the meeting discussing the issue and proposing the appeal should be attached to the letter. The letter is to be channeled by the Program Coordinator to the proper council or office. Decision of the Council or office is to be communicated in writing to the president of the CSC and it holds as final.

Possibility ii:

- ✓ The VP and treasurer of the CSC should meet with the Club president and treasurer, in the presence of the Program Coordinator, to discuss all the logistics of the activity: Time and place, budget needed, contribution of each party to the expenses, sponsorship, help needed, etc...

- ✓ Minutes of the meeting should be taken by the Program Coordinator and signed by the VPCSC, Club president and Program Coordinator. A copy should go to each one of them.
- ✓ The treasurer of the CSC is responsible for keeping all documentation for the activity.
- ✓ The Advisor of the CSC should be made aware of the decisions immediately after the meeting. In case of an objection, the Advisor may call the president and VP of the CSC as well as the president of the club to take a pertinent decision about the activity.
- ✓ If there are no objections, the activity is carried out.
- ✓ Copies of the minutes will be kept with the Program Coordinator and the secretaries of the CSC and Club.

Note: if the Club refuses to coordinate this activity, the CSC will have the right to carry it out alone.

Possibility iii:

- ✓ In this case, after the approval of the activity by the CSC, the VP and treasurer of the CSC should meet with the Program Coordinator to propose a chart for the activity: date and time, location, budget, sponsorship, help needed etc... The proposal is to be signed by the people present.
- ✓ This proposal needs the approval of the president of the CSC and the Office of the Dean of Students before implementation takes place.
- ✓ A copy of the proposal is to be kept with the Program coordinator and the CSC secretary.

b. Club activities needing help from the CSC:

- i. A Club may seek the help of the CSC to carry out an activity. In this case, the president of the Club should address a letter to the CSC through the Program Coordinator specifying the activity and the help needed. The CSC should take the decision to grant financial help or deny it. Any denial of financing an activity should be duly justified. If help is to be granted, the CSC should vote on the amount.
- ii. The CSC has the right in this case to ask the Club for a copy of the financial report of the activity after its implementation. If denied, this club will forfeit its right to the pre-approved yearly activities, and the remaining budget will have to return to the university.

c. The activity is fine and can be carried out by the CSC:

- i. If a proposed activity is deemed to involve the whole university, the CSC can raise it as a suggestion to the USC who has the freedom of considering it or not.
- ii. The communication for this issue is to be done between the two vice presidents. Implementation should be carried out by both CSC upon the approval of the USC.

d. Graduation Celebration (Prom Night):

Planning for this activity is to be done by the CSC. Detailed proposal should be presented to the **Student Affairs Council** for final approval.

2. Budgets

- a. A Term budget shall be allocated to each student council (from the SAF) at the beginning of the term and will be assessed upon submission of term financial reports.
- b. For any financial transaction: expenses of an activity, sponsorship, donations, budget of the council etc... proper documentation is needed.
- c. For this purpose, the treasurers of CSC and clubs as well as the treasurer of the USC, will be given a workshop on how to manage and document financially matters at the beginning of the year and before the starting of any activity. Written procedures will be given to them for reference.
- d. At the end of each semester, the treasurers are to submit a documented financial report to the Dean of Students office.
- e. Failure to do so will subject them to a penalty that will be decided by a committee formed of: President of the concerned CSC, Program Coordinator and Deans of Students.

3. Guidelines for Sponsored Activities

A sponsored activity is an activity that needs extra funds not available in the budget of the student councils.

a. For CSC:

- i. The council in a regular meeting should approve the activity.
- ii. A list of potential sponsors should be presented by the VP of the council to the Program Coordinator
- iii. The Program Coordinator should give clearance for the go ahead after consulting with the Dean of Students. Proper coordination with the Development Office is required.
- iv. The CSC may seek assistance from any LAU community member to help secure a sponsorship. However, this should be done in coordination with the Program Coordinator.
- v. The treasurer should keep track of any donation in kind or money. Receipts should be given.
- vi. The treasurer should present a financial report for the CSC at the end of the activity.
- vii. Thank you letters to the sponsors should be addressed by the president of the CSC and co-signed by the Program Coordinator.

b. For USC:

- i. The council in a regular meeting should approve the activity.
- ii. The VPUSC should coordinate with the VPs of both CSC to get a list of potential sponsors.
- iii. The VPs of the CSC should complete items 3 through 6 mentioned above for CSC activities.
- iv. Thank you letters to the sponsors should be addressed by the VPUSC and co-signed by the Program coordinator in the relevant campus.

4. Fund Raising Activities

A special committee composed of the Deans of Students, VPUSC and VPSDEM as the chair, shall be responsible of all requests for sponsored and fundraising activities. Procedures will be set by the committee for the approval, the control mechanisms and the accountability processes, in coordination with the different university constituency.

5. Procedures to present issues/concerns/requests

a. For CSC:

- i. Issues/concerns/requests that are campus specific ought to be discussed and agreed upon in a regular CSC meeting.
- ii. Issues/concerns/requests are to be presented to a campus council, committee or office in a letter addressed by the president of the CSC, and carrying comments by the Advisor.
- iii. CSC representatives on a council are to make sure that the subject of the letter is on the agenda of the council for the meeting following the submission of the letter.
- iv. The representatives are to report the council's decision back to the CSC.
- v. If issues/concerns/requests are addressed to an office, the president of the CSC is to follow-up on this matter, document the results, and report back to the CSC.
- vi. If an issue/concern/request is deemed to impact the other campus, the CSC can choose to channel it to the USC for discussion, adoption or rejection.
- vii. If adopted, it is up to the USC to proceed with the follow-up.
- viii. If rejected by the USC, an appeal to a university council is possible and should be made through the Dean of students of the concerned campus.

b. For USC:

- i. Issues/concerns/requests that affect the University, as a whole should be first discussed in a regular USC meeting.
- ii. A letter should go from the VPUSC and the secretary indicating the subject. The USC president's comments are necessary for any letter to be accepted.
- iii. If the letter is to be addressed to a university council, members of the USC serving on that council should make sure that this item is on the agenda of the council meeting following the letter.
- iv. The members ought to report the council's decision back to the USC.
- v. If the letter is to be addressed to an office, the VPUSC and secretary should follow on the subject and report to the USC.
- vi. If an appeal is to be made to a higher university council, the VPSDEM should make sure that the VP and secretary of the USC appear in front of the council to present this specific subject.
- vii. After that, the decision of the council is final and the USC has no right to pursue the subject any further.

6. Communications with students:

Student Councils shall carry communication with students through: a special web page that should be manned according to set rules, fliers, e-boards, posters and publications. All types of communication are to be pre-approved by the Dean of Students for CSC and by the VPSDEM or his/her assignee for the USC.

ARTICLE X: Elections

1 - Basic Information about the elections:

A - Time of Elections:

1. First or second Friday following November 5 of each year.

2. Applications, provided by the Dean of Students Office, are to be filled and submitted by the candidate in person.

Time for applications:

3. **Starting date:** 10 working days before Election Day.
4. **Finish date:** 8 working days before Election Day.
5. Days 7 and/or 8 are set for the mandatory Workshop as stipulate in Article III – 1 Eligibility
6. **Withdrawal from the election:** 3 working days before Election Day.
7. **Eligibility Check:** to be done by the Dean of Students Office in a maximum of 2 working days after submission of the application.
8. Each school elects its own representatives.
9. Candidate names will not be announced till after election withdrawal deadline.
10. Club Student activities are not allowed during the two-week period starting 10 working days before Election Day.
11. Special security measures will be implemented during election weeks.
12. Unforeseen situations regarding requested activities are dealt with by the Dean's Office.

B - Campaigning Rules:

1. LAU shall setup a Public Forum for all candidates.
2. During the Public Forum, candidates may distribute pre-approved handouts outlining their platforms for candidacy.
3. Posters and Candidates photographs is designed and posted by the Dean of Students Office, and can be displayed during elections week.
4. Location for the posters and photographs shall be set ahead of time by the Dean of Students Office in coordination with campus services.
5. Space for posters and /or photographs shall be allocated equitably to all candidates
6. **Banners:** No Banners are to be allowed on campus or on the roads in the vicinity of the campuses.
7. Starting 48 hours prior and during Election Day, all campaigning shall stop, including the distribution of artifacts, documents, fliers, freebees and the likes, and any other type of solicitation is NOT permitted.
8. Flier's violating the letter and spirit of the Student Codes of Ethics and Conduct, or carrying any type of political connotation or symbolism, and carrying libels, will NOT be distributed on or off campus.
9. LAU will provide all necessary tools, posters, and the likes for the student's campaigns at its own expenses, thus making sure of equitability and fairness to all candidates.

C - Very Important Remark:

Any breach of the abovementioned campaigning rules shall cause the candidate a forced withdrawal from the Election. No claim of ignorance of the breach of rules is acceptable.

D – Elections Procedures:

1. A communiqué is sent to the press about the Election Day, and later about the results, but no media is allowed on campus during Election Day.
2. Election time: Starts at 9:00 am and closes at 4:00 pm sharp.

3. At closing time of 4:00 pm, only students that are still in the election rooms are permitted to remain on campus. All other students except graduate students who have classes will be asked to leave the campus. By 4:30 pm the campus shall be vacated by then.
4. Checking of ballot boxes is done by Staff of the DOS Office and nominees or their representatives.
5. No Cell phones or other means of communication are allowed inside the election room(s), specifically by voting students
6. A list of the only faculty and staff members, as well as student representatives that are permitted to be in the elections rooms, will be provided by the Dean of Students and posted inside the elections rooms.
7. Physically challenged students, who cannot access the Elections rooms, will be provided by the Dean of Students with a special way to vote confidentially, based on their special needs. LAU students representing LAU outside the country during Elections Day will be provided by the Dean of Students with a special way to vote confidentially ahead of time. All these votes will be sealed in envelopes and will be produced to be counted at closing time of Elections Day.
8. No laptops, walkie-talkies, or any other form of mass communications is permitted on campus during Elections Day.
9. NO vest, hats sashes, bands or any other form of uni-identification of groups or clubs are permitted during Elections Day.
10. NO political, religious, sectarian or demeaning slogans or chanting of any sort may be used during the two-week's elections period
11. NO congregation or gathering or blocking the entry areas to the campus or to the election rooms is permitted.
12. Election booths must be covered by dark sheets that cover at least 2m of height from the ground up, as not to jeopardize the integrity and confidentiality of the election process
13. Help of faculty members during Election Day may be requested for manning the ballot boxes.
14. Dealing with disturbances during Election Day: the Dean of students will apply rigorously the Student Code of Conduct (Zero tolerance Policy would be in effect)
15. Counting of Votes is to be done electronically. (Voting may be done electronically).
16. Official results are to be announced by the VPSDEM for both campuses simultaneously (this could be via emails to all students)
17. The Dean of Students and the faculty members present during the election shall sign the sheets that indicate the results of the elections.
18. These sheets are kept in the Dean of Students Office. A copy of them can be made for the candidates if requested.

E - Preparation for the elections of the Student Councils:

1. Approved bylaws are to be communicated to students via web site and by printing material produced by the Dean of Students office.
2. A mandatory orientation session is held for all candidates on the 2nd Saturday following the elections.

ARTICLE XI: Evaluation of the Councils

In July of each year, the president and vice president of each student council should meet and prepare an evaluation of the performance of the council during that year. The evaluation is to be discussed with the councils and agreed upon. The final evaluations are to be kept in the Dean of Students office for the CSC and in the VPSDEM office for the USC.

ARTICLE XII: Changing the By-Laws

- A. Approved Student Councils by-Laws are to be implemented and evaluated for 2 consecutive years before a recommendation to change may be presented to the Administration.
- B. A recommendation to change should come from both presidents of the CSC (if the change affects the CSC) and from the president and vice president of the USC for any change in its By-Laws.
- C. Requests for change should be channeled to the Student Affairs Council who would opine on it and send its recommendation to the president.

ARTICLE XIII: Breaking the By-Laws

- A. Any case of miscommunication, or misrepresentation or breach of the Student Council By-Laws, the “Council By-Laws” Committee (CBC) will be summoned to investigate the issue and take appropriate decisions.
- B. For CSC members (not on USC): The CBC shall be formed of the Chair of the CLC, and the president of CSC. It will be chaired by the Dean of Students.
- C. In case the president of the CSC is at fault, the vice president shall replace him/her.
- D. For USC members, the CBC shall be formed by the Deans of Students, VPUSC, and chaired by the VPSDEM.
- E. If the vice president of USC is at fault, the secretary of the USC shall replace him/her.
- F. Any appeal for a decision taken by CBC should be channeled to the Special Appeal Committee.

ARTICLE XIV: Appeal

A committee called “Special Appeal Committee”, formed by the Deans of Students, the presidents and VPs of the CSC, the VPUSC, and chaired by the VPSDEM, shall investigate and take appropriate decisions on any appeals or grievance related to student councils issues. All matters discussed by this committee are confidential in nature. A breach of this confidentiality can lead to dismissal from the committee. A decision by this committee is final.